

Cynthia Ellen Harrison
Associate Professor of History, Women's Studies, and Public Policy
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Education:

Ph.D.	Columbia University, New York, N.Y. (American History)	May 1982
M.S.	Columbia University, New York, N.Y. (Library Service)	August 1967
B.A.	Brooklyn College, Brooklyn, N.Y. (American Literature)	June 1966

Teaching fields:

American women: twentieth century policy and politics
Women in American history (colonial to twentieth century)
U.S. policy and politics, twentieth century (esp. post-World War II)
U.S. constitutional history

Professional Experience:

The George Washington University, Washington, D.C. *Associate Professor of History, Women's Studies, and Public Policy*, December 1994 - . Teaching: U.S. women's history; U.S. Constitutional history; women and public policy; women and the law; women and welfare policy. Adviser for the M.A. program in public policy with a concentration in women's studies and the "gender and social policy" field in the public policy Ph.D. program; Graduate Curriculum Committee, CCAS; Executive Committee on Women's Studies; Women's Studies Admissions Committee; GW/IWPR Fellowship coordinator; Eleanor Roosevelt Papers Editorial Advisory Board. Previous University service (selected): Public Policy Ph.D. Committee; Executive Committee, School of Public Policy and Public Affairs, 2003-2005; Committee on the Status of Women Faculty and Librarians, 1994 - 1996; Columbian School Student Appeals Committee, 1996 - 1999; By-laws Committee, SPPPA, 2003-04; MPP Program Committee, 1998-2003; GWIPP Steering Committee, 2001-02, 2002-03; Faculty Senate Committee on Professional Ethics and Academic Freedom, 1998; CSAS Hiring Oversight Committee, 1998-2001; CSAS Dean's Council, 1999 - 2001; Chair, EMMA/NWPC awards committee, 2003; CCAS Committee on Graduate Studies, 2005 - ; Chair, March 2006 - .

Federal Judicial Center, Washington, D.C., *Chief, Federal Judicial History Office*, April 1988 to December 1994. Inauguration of program pursuant to Congressional mandate: development of historical resources, programs and publications concerning the history of the federal judiciary; consultation on archival and preservation programs; supervision of professional and support staff. *Special projects: Supreme Court Justices' oral history interviews; national judicial biographical database. Gender Issues Coordinator:* liaison with courts and allied organizations concerning programs on gender fairness education.

American Historical Association/American Political Science Association, Washington, D.C. Deputy Director, Project '87, August 1982 - April 1988:

Publications: Managing Editor, *This Constitution*, quarterly magazine published by the Project.

Development of Educational Materials: Oversight of review and revision of curriculum materials for secondary schools; video programs and text materials for distant-learner college audiences with Maryland Public Television; twelve-poster exhibit on the Constitution.

Program Planning, Administration and Fundraising: including preparation of proposals, monitoring expenditures; overseeing support staff; preparation of agenda materials for governing boards; communication with cooperating organizations, constituency groups; lectures, conferences, forums in collaboration with other organizations.

The Brookings Institution, Washington, D.C.

Research Fellow, Guest Scholar, August 1979 - August 1982: Completion of doctoral dissertation and preparation of manuscript on evolution of federal policy concerning women (*On Account of Sex: The Politics of Women's Issues, 1945 - 1968* [University of California Press, 1988]);

Consultant to conference/volume project funded by Ford Foundation, "Controlling the Consequences of the Abortion Dispute," directed by Gilbert Y. Steiner. Article prepared and published on the legal and social consequences of Prohibition.

Columbia University, New York, N.Y. Instructor:

American history survey, pre-Civil War (Summer 1977); Eurocentre program (Summer 1976)

McMaster University Library, Hamilton, Ontario, Canada Assistant Head Librarian, Reference Department, September 1970 - May 1972:

Provision of readers' services assistance to faculty and students; selection of reference books.

Administration: President's Committee on Personnel Practices and Policies; School of Adult Education subcommittee on the needs of women in adult education.

Development of Instructional and Educational Materials: compilation of first bibliography of published and unpublished materials on women in Canada.

Brooklyn Public Library, Brooklyn, N.Y.

Librarian, Telephone Reference Division, September 1968 - July 1970

Librarian, Rugby Branch, September 1967 - September 1968

Publications on women and public policy:

Work in Progress

Race, Class, Feminism, and the American Policy Crucible, 1966 to 2000 (working title), a monograph examining the interaction between the U.S. political system and exponents of the feminist policy agenda with respect to measures affecting poor and minority women.

"You're right again, Miss Annie": Proto-feminist images of women in 1950s television" (working title), an article on the television series "Annie Oakley."

Books

Harrison, Cynthia. *On Account of Sex: The Politics of Women's Issues, 1945 to 1968*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1988. 320 pp. (pap., 1989.)¹

¹Reviews: *Booklist*, June 15, 1988; *Library Journal*, July 1988; UPI, July 1988; *The New York Times Book Review*, September 4, 1988, August 13, 1989; *Choice*, September 1988; *The Public Historian*, Fall 1988; *American Studies International*, October 1988; *The Guardian*, October 26, 1988; *Tikkun*, November/December 1988; *Chronicle of Higher Education*, December 7, 1988; *Review of Politics*, Spring 1989; *American Political Science*

Reference Works

- _____, ed. *Women in American History: A Bibliography*. Clio Bibliography Series, 5. Santa Barbara: American Bibliographical Center/Clio Press, 1979. 374 pp.
- _____, ed. *Women's Movement Media: A Source Guide*. New York: R.R. Bowker Company, 1975. 269 pp.

Articles

- _____. "Creating a National Feminist Agenda: The Women's Action Alliance and Feminist Coalition Building in the 1970s," forthcoming in Stephanie Gilmore, ed., *Feminist Coalitions: Historical Perspectives on Second-Wave Feminism in the United States*, University of Illinois Press, 2006. _____.
- _____. "The Papers of the President's Commission on the Status of Women" – introduction to the microfilm edition, University Press of America, 2003.
- _____. "'Heightened Scrutiny': An Alternative Route to Constitutional Equality for U.S. Women," in *Women and the U.S. Constitution: History, Interpretation and Practice* by Sibyl A. Schwarzenbach and Patricia Smith, eds., New York: Columbia University Press, 2003, pp. 347-364 (an abridgement of "Constitutional Equality for Women," published in 2002).
- _____. "'Heightened Scrutiny': A Judicial Route to Constitutional Equality for U.S. Women," in Alexandra Dobrowsky and Vivien Hart, eds., *Women Making Constitutions: New Politics and Comparative Perspectives*. Hampshire, England & New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2003, pp. 155-172 (an abridgement of "Constitutional Equality for Women," published in 2002).
- _____. "'A Revolution But Half Accomplished': The Twentieth Century's Engagement with Child-Raising, Women's Work, and Feminism," in William H. Chafe, ed., *The Achievement of American Liberalism: The New Deal and Its Legacies*. New York: Columbia University Press, 2003, pp. 243-274.
- _____. "Constitutional Equality for Women: Losing the Battle/Winning the War," in Sandra VanBurkleo et al., eds. *Constitutionalism and American Culture: Writing the New Constitutional History*. Lawrence: University of Kansas Press, 2002, pp. 174-210.
- _____. "A New Women's Movement: The Emergence of the National Organization for Women," in Thomas Dublin & Kathryn Kish Sklar, eds., *Women and Power in American History*, 2nd ed., Prentice Hall, 2002, pp. 227-239.
- _____. "Women, Gender, Values, and Public Policy," in Milton M. Carrow, Robert Paul Churchill, and Joseph J. Cordes, eds., *Democracy, Social Values, and Public Policy* (Westport, Conn.: Praeger, 1998), pp. 147-161.
- _____. "The Changing Status of American Women," for the USIA electronic journal on U.S. Social Policy, published on its website. May 28, 1997.
- _____. General introduction to *Women in American Politics: Manuscript Collections*, University Publications of America, 1992.
- _____. Chapter on American women since World War II contributed to *US History Since World War II* by Joel Hodson et al., part of the USIA series, *An American Portrait*, 1992.
- _____. "Presidential Appointments and Policy-Making Women," *Third Women's Policy Research Conference Proceedings*, Institute for Women's Policy Research, May 15-16, 1992.
- _____. "A Richer Life: A Reflection on the Women's Movement." In *The American Woman, 1988-89*, ed.

Review, September 1989; *American Historical Review*, October 1989; *The Historian*, November 1989; *American Journal of Sociology*, November 1989; *Reviews in American History*, December 1989; *Feminist Studies*, Spring, 1991; *Journal of American History*, September 1991; *Women and Politics*, V.11, no. 3 (1991).

Sara E. Rix. Women's Research & Education Institute of the Congressional Caucus for Women's Issues. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, 1988.

_____. "Stalemate: Federal Legislation for Women in the Truman Era." In *Harry S. Truman: The Man from Independence*, ed. William F. Levantrosser, 217-232. Westport, Conn.: Greenwood Press, 1986.

_____. "Politics and Law." In *The Women's Annual, Number 4, 1983-1984*, ed. Sarah M. Pritchard, 145-166. Boston: G.K. Hall, 1984.

_____. "The Prohibition Experience." In *The Abortion Dispute and the American System*, ed. Gilbert Y. Steiner, 95-103. Washington, D.C.: The Brookings Institution, 1983.

_____. "A 'New Frontier' for Women: The Public Policy of the Kennedy Administration," *Journal of American History* 67 (December 1980): 630-646.

Reprints: Brookings General Series Reprint, no. 363, February 1981; Revised version in Jean Friedman and William Shade, eds., *Our American Sisters*, third and fourth editions, Lexington, Mass: D.C. Heath, 1982, 1987.

Op Ed Articles

"No Easy Answers," *Chicago Tribune*, September 11, 1998. (Clinton scandal)

"Moral Issues Frustrate Our Bent for Compromise," *Los Angeles Times*, December 26, 1988. (Abortion politics) (Reprinted in W. Royce Adams & Jane Brody, eds. *Reading Beyond Words*, 4th ed., Holt, Rinehart and Winston, 1991.)

Encyclopedia Entries

Biographical entries for Esther Peterson and Catherine East for *Notable American Women: A Biographical Dictionary: Completing the Twentieth Century*, ed. By Susan Ware, Belknap Press (Harvard University Press), 2005.

"NOW Legal Defense and Education Fund," in *Poverty and Social Welfare in America: An Encyclopedia*, ed. by Gwendolyn Mink and Alice O'Connor, ABC-Clio Press, 2004.

"The Equal Rights Amendment" and "The President's Commission on the Status of Women" for *Civil Rights in the United States*, ed. by Waldo Martin and Patricia Sullivan, MacMillan Reference, 2000.

"Women in Congress," *The Reader's Companion to U.S. Women's History*. Houghton Mifflin, 1998.

"Burnita Shelton Matthews," *Women in Law*. Greenwood Press, 1997.

"Equal Pay Act," and "Women in Public Life, Business and the Professions," *Dictionary of American History Supplement*. Charles Scribner's Sons; American Reference Publishing Company, 1996.

"The Nineteenth Amendment," "The Equal Rights Amendment," "Congress and Women's Issues," *Encyclopedia of the United States Congress* (Simon & Schuster), 1995.

"The President's Commission on the Status of Women" for a three-volume reference work on women's issues, edited by Sarah Slavin. Greenwood Press, 1995.

"India Edwards," biographical entry for the *Encyclopedia of American Political Parties and Elections*, edited by L. Sandy Maisel. Garland Press, 1992.

Book Reviews (since 1990)

Public Vows: A History of Marriage and the Nation by Nancy F. Cott for the *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 2002.

Cold War Women: The International Activities of American Women's Organizations by Helen Laville for the *Women's Studies International Forum*, v. 26 no. 2(March 2003): 199 – 200.

"Bridges and Barriers: Sex, Class, and Race in the Women's Movement," review essay for the *Journal of Women's History*, 13 no. 4 (Winter 2002): 191-199.

Unwanted Sex: The Culture of Intimidation and the Failure of Law by Stephen J. Schulhofer for H-Law,
January 2000.

Dividing Citizens: Gender and Federalism in New Deal Public Policy, by Suzanne Mettler for the *Journal of American History*, June 1999.

Worlds of Women: The Making of an International Women's Movement, by Leila J. Rupp, for *H-Women*, December 1998.

Unafraid of the Dark, by Rosemary Bray, for *The Boston Globe*, March 29, 1998.

Woman Suffrage and the Origins of Liberal Feminism in the United States, 1820-1920, by Suzanne Marilley, for *The Journal of Interdisciplinary History*, v. 38, no. 4, 1998.

Why Movements Succeed or Fail: Opportunity, Culture, and the Struggle for Woman Suffrage by Lee Ann Banaszak, for *H-Pol*, August 27, 1998.

Jailed for Freedom: American Women Win the Vote by Doris Stevens, edited by Carol O'Hare, for *H-Pol*, September 5, 1997.

The Politics of Abortion and Birth Control in Historical Perspective, edited by Donald T. Critchlow, for *The Law and Politics Book Review*, September 1997.

The Wages of Motherhood: Inequality in the Welfare State, 1917-1942 by Gwendolyn Mink, for *H-State*, March 6, 1997.

Women Politicians and the Media by Maria Braden, for *H-Women*, January 28, 1997.

Eleanor Roosevelt by Blanche Weisen Cook, in *The American Historical Review*, March 1993.

Daring to be Bad by Alice Echols, in *The American Historical Review*, June 1991.

From Margin to Mainstream: American Women and Politics Since 1960 by Susan M. Hartmann, in *NWSA Journal*, 2 (Winter 1990): 139-40.

Federal Social Policy: The Historical Dimension, ed. by Donald T. Critchlow and Ellis W. Hawley, in *The Public Historian*, 12 (Winter 1990): 107-109.

Library Journal, 1971 -- (more than 250 books reviewed)

Reports

Working Women Speak: Education, Training, Counseling Needs. Washington, D.C.: National Advisory Council on Women's Educational Programs, July 1979. 43 pp.

Abstracting

Women Studies Abstracts, 1972-1979.

Pamphlets

Harrison, Cynthia, ed. *Women in Canada, 1965-1972: A Bibliography*. Library Guides to Research, Reference and Bibliography, no. 5. Hamilton, Ont.: McMaster University Library Press, 1972. 51 pp.

Publications on constitutional and legal history:

Federal Judicial History Office. *A Directory of Oral History Interviews Related to the Federal Courts*. Compiled and edited by Anthony Champagne, Cynthia Harrison and Adam Land. Federal Judicial Center, 1992, 2004. 78 pp.

Harrison, Cynthia and Russell R. Wheeler. *Creating the Federal Judicial System*. Washington, D.C.: Federal Judicial Center, 1989. 33 pp.

Harrison, Cynthia and Russell R. Wheeler, eds. *The Federal Appellate Judiciary in the 21st Century*. Washington, D.C.: Federal Judicial Center, 1987. 277 pp.

"The 'City on a Hill' Cliché: Puritans' Winthrop Was No Advocate of Liberty," *Los Angeles Times*, January 21, 1989.

Serials

This Constitution: A Bicentennial Chronicle (q., 1983-88, 1991), published by the American Historical Association and the American Political Science Association; managing editor.

Additional Professional Activities (1995-):

International contacts:

- U.S. Department of State, International Visitor Leadership Program, African Women Dignitaries; “Historical overview of the U.S. Women’s Movement,” Phelps Stokes Fund, Washington, September 11, 2007.
- U.S. Department of State, International Visitor Leadership Program, Regional Project for South and Central Asia; Women as Business and Economic Leaders; “Historical overview of the political and economic status of women in the U.S.” Institute of International Education, July 30, 2007.
- U.S. Department of State, International Visitor Leadership Program, NGO Leaders from the Ukraine; " The history of the women's movement and current status of women in the United States." Meridian International Center, June 19, 2007.
- U.S. Department of State, International Visitor Leadership Program, Women and Political Leadership Building: A Project for South Korea; ““Historical overview of the U.S. Women’s Movement,” MCID Washington, April 23, 2007.
- U.S. Department of State, International Visitor Leadership Program, African women leaders; “History of the U.S. Women’s Movement and its impact on the law,” March 12, 2007.
- U.S. Department of State, International Visitor Leadership Program, Africa Regional Project, Women and Entrepreneurship; “Historical overview of the status of women in the U.S.” Institute of International Education, October 23, 2006.
- U.S. Department of State, International Visitor Leadership Program, Leadership Development for Women in Business; “Historical overview of the U.S. Women’s Movement,” MCID Washington, October 10, 2006.
- U.S. Department of State, International Visitor Leadership Program, Women Entrepreneurs of North Africa and the Near East; “Historical overview of the status of women in the U.S.,” Institute for International Education, August 23, 2006.
- U.S. Department of State, Foreign Press Center; Foreign journalists’ briefing; “Historical context for the development of U.S. civil liberties” (with Prof. Robert Cottrol); U.S. State Department, Foreign Press Center, May 8, 2006.
- U.S. Department of State, Office of International Visitors, Europe, Eurasia, and Africa Branch, Voluntary Visitors Division; Angola’s Vice Minister of Family and the Promotion of Women’s Issues and staff; “Overview of the development of U.S. laws and regulations relating to the rights of women in the U.S.”; State Department offices, March 13, 2006.
- U.S. Department of State, International Visitor Leadership Program, Near East Regional Project, Women as Economic and Business Leaders; “Women’s political and economic status in the U.S.”; Institute for International Education, November 30, 2005.
- U.S. Department of State, International Visitor Leadership Program, Women Leaders in Women and Economic Development; “Women’s political and economic status in the U.S.”; Institute for International Education, September 29, 2005.
- U.S. Department of State, International Visitor Leadership Program, Women Entrepreneurs of North Africa and the Near East; “Overview of the women’s movement in the U.S.”; Institute for International Education, August 23, 2005.
- U.S. Department of State, International Visitor Leadership Program, South Asia delegation; “Development of public policy concerning women’s rights in the U.S.”; Mississippi Consortium for International Development, April 4, 2005.
- U.S. Department of State, International Visitor Program; Consultation with Ms. Saima Javaid, Coordinator of Information Network Program, Aurat Foundation, Pakistan, and Secretary of the Balochistan Women Political Forum; the Phelps Stokes Fund, July 8, 2004.
- U.S. Department of State, International Visitor Program; Briefing on women’s political and economic status in the U.S.; Institute of International Education, May 12, 2004.
- Phelps-Stokes Fund, Meeting with an international visitor interested in women’s issues; November 14, 2003.
- U.S. Department of State, International Visitor Program; Consultation with Maite Fandos, Exec. Dir., Catalan

Institute for Women in Spain; Delphi International, April 2, 2001.

U.S. Department of State, International Visitor Program; Consultation with Qi Kun, Vice-President, Guangdong Women Cadres' School; Delphi International, October 26, 2000.

People to People Ambassador Programs; Leader, Women in Public Policy Delegation to the People's Republic of China, June 16-30, 2000.

U.S. Department of State, International Visitor Program; Consultation with Nguyen Thi Bich; Delphi International, March 15, 2000.

U.S. Information Agency, International Visitor Program, Project on Role of Women and Children in a Civil Society, East Asia delegation; "The Changing Role of Women in Civil Society"; Delphi International, August 10, 1999.

Phelps Stokes Fund, Africa regional project; "Women in the Political Process"; November 17, 1997.

U.S. Information Agency, interview with Leszek Talko (Polish journalist), Washington, D.C., March 12, 1998.

U.S. Information Agency, International Visitor Program, Ukrainian women leaders' project; "The American women's movement"; Meridian International Center, July 7, 1997.

U.S. Information Agency, Project for Russian women government officials and leaders; "Rights and Opportunities of Women in the U.S."; Delphi International, July 31, 1995.

Institute for International Education; briefing for Professor Fusako Ogata, Tezukayama University, Nara, Japan, Washington, D.C., May 26, 1995.

U.S. Information Agency, Young African Leaders Project; "Women in the Political Process"; Delphi International, April 17, 1995.

U.S.:

Berkshire Conference on the History of Women, Minneapolis, MN, "Economic programs of state commissions on women," June 2008.

National Archives and Records Administration, Consultation on the disposition of the records of non-trial federal court cases, March-May 2007.

St. Mary's Court, Washington, D.C., Women's History Month speaker, *One Woman, One Vote*, March 21, 2007.

Historical consultant, "AHEAD OF THE MAJORITY," a documentary film about Rep. Patsy Mink, MAKING WAVES FILMS, 2006-2007.

Oxford University Press, Higher Education History Group, review of sixth edition of *Women in America: Refocusing the Past*, by Linda K. Kerber and Jane Sherron De Hart, in preparation for a new edition, January 2007.

Nominator, Heinz Awards, Heinz Family Foundation, January 2007.

McGraw Hill, pre-publication review of *Women and America* by Janet Coryell and Nora Faires, December 15, 2006.

Manuscript review, "Grounded at Thirty-Two: How Stewardesses Used Title VII to Fight Age and Marriage Restrictions in the 1960s and 1970s," *Journal of Policy History*, October 2006.

Oxford University Press, Higher Education History Group, review of *Documents of American Constitutional and Legal History, Volume II*, by Mel Urofsky & Paul Finkelman, in preparation for a third edition, May 2006.

Teaching American History workshop, "American women as reflected in the law," Alexandria, Virginia, March 15, 2006.

Radcliffe Institute, Schlesinger Library on the History of Women, Consultation on the development of library collections, Cambridge, Massachusetts, February 23, 2006.

Institute for Women's Policy Research/GW Eighth International Women's Policy Research Conference, panelist, "Women as Change Agents: Feminist Movements & Policymaking," paper on "Race, Class, and the Feminist Policy Agenda in the United States," June 2005.

Berkshire Conference on the History of Women, Claremont, California, commentator, panel on "Engendering Liberalism: Race, Work, and Welfare in Post-WW II America," June 2005.

Institute for Women's Policy Research, Review of manuscript on welfare and higher education, May 2005.

Journal of Women, Politics & Policy, Editorial Board, April 2005 to present.

Manuscript review, "The Political Development of Female Civic Engagement in Postwar America," *Politics & Gender*, April 2005.

Institute for Women's Policy Research/GW Eighth International Women's Policy Research Conference: planning committee; proposal review committee, Spring 2005.

"Race, Class and the Feminist Policy Agenda: The case of the National Organization for Women and its attention to poverty in the 1970s," invited speaker, Conference: *Feminism on the Record: ReViewing the 1960s and 1970s*, Schlesinger Library, Radcliffe Institute for Advanced Study, Harvard University, Cambridge, Massachusetts, March 19, 2005.

Woodhull Freedom Foundation & Federation, panelist, "Marriage," March 16, 2005.

Humanities project scholar, documentary film on the career of Congresswoman Patsy Takemoto Mink; Kimberlee Bassford, filmmaker, January 2005 - .

Girls, Women and Work: From Research to Action Policy Seminar, WOW policy seminar, "History of the Impact of Public Policy on Women's Work," plenary speaker, George Washington University, December 3, 2004.

McNair Scholars Program, York College, CUNY, Invited speaker, "Women and the U.S. Constitution," July 1, 2004.

Speaker, McNair students, March 20, 2004, Washington, D.C.

Review of manuscript for University of Wisconsin Press, March 2004.

Committee on Research Grant Awards for U.S./Western Hemisphere Grants, American Historical Association, 2004.

Coordinator, EMMA awards selection for the National Women's Political Caucus, February-March 2004.

Congressional Fellows on Women and Public Policy, Women's Research and Education Institute, Washington, D.C., January 21, 2004: talk on the constitutional status of women.

Panelist: "Historians as Activists," American Historical Association Annual meeting, January, 2004.

Re-review of ms. for University of North Carolina Press, December 2003.

National Endowment for the Humanities, Summer Stipend Selection Panel, 2003.

Peer review for the Women & Social Movements website (primary documents), edited by Thomas Dublin and Kathryn Kish Sklar, SUNY at Binghamton. <http://womhist.binghamton.edu>; July 2003.

Chair, Committee on Research Grant Awards for U.S./Western Hemisphere Grants, American Historical Association, 2003.

Book manuscript review: *The Dilemma of the Liberal Welfare State, 1945-1965: Gender, Race, and Aid to Dependent Children* for UNC Press, March 2003.

Book manuscript review: *The Blessings of Liberty: A Concise History of the Constitution of the United States*, by Michael Les Benedict, for its second edition, along with the supplement, *Sources in American Constitutional History* for Houghton Mifflin, August 2002.

Manuscript review: "'We are Neither Male nor Female Democrats': Gender Difference, Liberal Individualism, and Women in the Postwar Democratic Party," *Journal of American History*, June 2002.

Berkshire Conference on the History of Women, chair, panel on conservative women's activism in the twentieth century, June 8, 2002.

Manuscript review: "Friends or Foes? Black Activists, White Feminists, and the Equal Employment Opportunity Commission, 1964-1980," *Journal of Policy History*, April 2002.

Congressional Fellows on Women and Public Policy, Women's Research and Education Institute, Washington, D.C., March 4, 2002: talk on the constitutional status of women.

GWU/IWPR Friday Forum, presentation on the history of state control of family formation, December 7, 2001, Washington, D.C.

Committee on Research Grant Awards for U.S./Western Hemisphere Grants, American Historical Association, 2002.

Manuscript review: "Forty-Eight Congresswomen in '48: The Battle for Postwar Feminism," *Journal of Women's History*, November 2001.

Association for Public Policy Analysis and Management annual meeting, chair, panel on the role of gender in agenda-setting, November 2, 2001, Washington, D.C.

Radcliffe Institute, Schlesinger Library, Endorsement to the National Endowment for the Humanities on behalf

of the Schlesinger Library's proposal for a grant to process manuscript collections document the modern feminist movement, June 2001.

International Biennial Conference on Research on Women and Policy, presentation on policy concerning childraising in a post-agricultural economy, June 9, 2001, Washington, D.C.

National Council of Women's Organizations, Congressional Briefing on Childcare and Caregiving, June 18, 2001, Washington, D.C.: panelist.

Congressional Fellows on Women and Public Policy, Women's Research and Education Institute, Washington, D.C., April 2, 2001: talk on the constitutional status of women.

Participant, Conference on Teaching Constitutional History, sponsored by the Supreme Court Historical Society & the University of South Carolina Law School, Washington, D.C., February 15-18, 2001.

"Constitutional Equality for Women: Losing the Battle/Winning the War," at *Women and the U.S. Constitution*, conference sponsored by Baruch College, City University of New York, February 10, 2001.

Manuscript review: "Margaret Chase Smith and the Struggle for Political Legitimacy in the 1950s," *Journal of Women's History*, February 2001.

Session moderator, "Political Environments," *International Perspectives: The Social, Political, and Economic Impact of Education on Women and Girls*, international symposium sponsored by the AAUW Educational Foundation, November 17-18, 2000.

SUNY-New Paltz, Conference: *Through the Looking Glass: Feminism and Popular Culture*. New Paltz, N.Y., scheduled presenter: "'Annie Oakley: television's feminist for the 'fifties';" October 28, 2000.

Guest speaker for course on "The U.S. in the 1960s," Professor Michael Kazin, Georgetown University, October 24, 2000.

Manuscript review: "Doing the Housework of Government: Republican Women's Activism in the 1950s," *Journal of Women's History*, September 2000.

Eleanor Roosevelt Papers, The George Washington University, Washington, D.C., member, Editorial Board, 2000 -

Outside reviewer: McGraw-Hill, revision of women's history text, June 2000.

Reviewer, book proposal, University of Kansas Press, May 2000.

George Washington University, Program Board, Women's History Month, featured speaker on International Women's Day: "The Modern Woman – Trying To Do It All," March 8, 2000.

Anne Reingold, proposed producer of a PBS series on Women in Washington: Consultation, February 7, 2000.

Congressional Fellows on Women and Public Policy, Women's Research and Education Institute, Washington, D.C., December 6, 1999: talk on the constitutional status of women.

OASIS (national organization for older adults), Washington, D.C., November 17, 1999: address, "Women and Change in the Twentieth Century."

National Endowment for the Humanities, Washington, D.C., November 5, 1999: review of proposal: "Collective Voices: First Ladies and the American Rhetorical Tradition."

United States Court of Appeals for the Third Circuit, special session in honor of the twentieth anniversary of the appointment of Judge Dolores K. Sloviter, Philadelphia, Pa., October 1, 1999: "Women Federal Judges: The impact of gender on the federal bench."

Berkshire Conference on the History of Women, Rochester, N.Y., commentator, panel on Enriching the Debate: Activist Organizations, Welfare Rights, and Invisibility, June 6, 1999.

Conference on Policy History sponsored by the *Journal of Policy History*, St. Louis, Mo., organized panel and presented paper on "The Constitutional Status of Women at the Close of the Twentieth Century," May 28, 1999.

Women's National Democratic Club, oral history interview on Esther Peterson and the President's Commission on the Status of Women, May 14, 1999.

American Association of Retired Persons, address on the constitutional status of women, Washington, D.C., March 18, 1999.

National Youth Leadership Forum, Seminar for high school students on prayer in the public schools, Tysons Corner, Virginia, March 10, 1999.

1999 Communitarian Summit, panelist, "Discrimination and Sexual Harassment," February 28, 1999.

President's Commission on the Celebration of Women in American History, testimony on behalf of the

Organization of American Historians, Washington, D.C., November 13, 1998.

Manuscript review, *Journal of Women's History*, October 1998.

Reviewer, book manuscript, New York University Press, October 1998.

Interview, Irish Television, regarding the Clinton scandal, Washington, D.C., September 1998.

Women's Research and Education Institute, luncheon speaker for 1998-99 Congressional Fellows, September 28, 1998.

American Civil Liberties Union, National Capital Area, Annual Meeting, Keynote speech: "Constitutional Equality for Women: Losing the Battle but Winning the War," Washington, D.C., June 25, 1998.

Institute for Women's Policy Research, Fifth Women's Policy Research Conference, "The status of constitutional equality for women" Washington, D.C., June 13, 1998.

Winrock International, Georgian Women's Leadership Training Program, speaker on women and public policy, Arlington, VA, March 27, 1998.

Women's National Democratic Club, "Women and the Administration of John F. Kennedy," Washington, D.C., March 23, 1998.

Commentator, "68/98: The Journey," News Channel 8, Rosslyn, VA, February 6, 1998.

The George Washington University, panelist, "Sex, the Presidency, and Public Policy," February 3, 1998.

Outside appointment review, University of Virginia, Charlottesville, VA, February 1998.

Outside tenure review, Metropolitan State University, St. Paul, MN, January 1998.

National Youth Leadership Forum on Law and the Constitution, panel participant: "School Prayer and the Separation of Church and State," Washington, D.C., November 19, 1997.

Association of American Colleges and Universities, Conference: "Women's Leadership: Changing Concepts of Power," speaker concerning historical scholarship on women and leadership. Washington, D.C., November 14, 1997.

Social Science History Association, panelist, "The Ironies of Affirmative Action," Washington, D.C., October 1997.

Manuscript review, *NWSA Journal*, September 1997.

Reviewer, book manuscript, Congressional Quarterly, Inc., August 1997.

Fairfax County School District, Fairfax County, Va., in-service training for secondary school teachers conducted by the University of Virginia, April 24, 1997; speaker: "Key events in women's history: the formation of the National Organization for Women."

Public Leadership Education Network, Washington, D.C., April 23, 1997; speaker: "How women's issues get on the policy agenda."

The George Washington University, Washington, D.C., March 10, 1997; convener: Symposium on Changing Welfare Policy and the American Political System; moderator: "History and the Politics of Welfare Legislation."

The Carter Center, Atlanta, Ga., conference on "The Carter Presidency: Policy Choices in the Post-New Deal Era," February 21, 1997; panelist, "Equal Rights."

Reviewer, *PS: Political Science and Politics* (APSA), February 1997.

National Youth Leadership Forum on Law and the Constitution, Washington, D.C., November 20, 1996; speaker: "School Prayer and the Separation of Church and State."

American Studies Association, Kansas City, Mo., November 2, 1996; panelist: "Representing Hillary Clinton: Constructing and Deconstructing Gender in the Contemporary United States."

Clearinghouse on Women's Issues, Washington, D.C., September 24, 1996; speaker: "The Impact of Recent Supreme Court Rulings on Sex Discrimination."

National Women's Studies Association, Saratoga Springs, N.Y., June 13-16, 1996; moderator: "Women and the Law."

Berkshire Conference on the History of Women in America, Chapel Hill, N.C., June 6-9, 1996; panelist, "Women's History in a Wired World."

U.S. Capitol Historical Society, Washington, D.C., conference on "Women in the United States in Congress: Past and Present," April 26, 1996; panelist, "Current Perspectives."

Mount Vernon College, Washington, D.C., March 21, 1996; panelist: Symposium on Transcending the War Between the Sexes.

Public Leadership Education Network, Washington, D.C., March 19, 1996; speaker: "How women's issues get on the policy agenda."

The George Washington University, Symposium on Values and Public Policy, October 1995; speaker: "Gender and Values in Public Policy."

International Union of Electronic, Electrical, Salaried, Machine and Furniture Workers, AFL-CIO, Social Action Committee mid-year meeting, August 11, 1995; speaker: "The history and implications of welfare reform."

Schlesinger Library, Radcliffe College, consultant on the papers of Catherine East, Arlington, Va., May- June 1995.

National Youth Leadership Forum on Law and the Constitution, Washington, D.C., March 22, 1995, panel participant: "School Prayer and the Separation of Church and State."

Program Advisory Committee, Institute for Women's Policy Research, 1995 - .

Honors: Sophia Smith Collection Travel to Collections Grant, 2001-2002; Radcliffe Institute for Advanced Study Research Grant, 2001-2002; NEH Summer Stipend, 2001; Director's Award, Federal Judicial Center, 1992; Research Fellowship, The Brookings Institution, 1979-80; CETA Dissertation Grant, U.S. Dept. of Labor, 1978-79; The Lyndon Baines Johnson Foundation Grant, 1978; The Eleanor Roosevelt Institute Grant, 1977; Harry S. Truman Institute Grant, 1977; Columbia University Readership, 1974-75; Columbia University Scholarship, 1966-67; NYS Regents' Scholarship, 1963-66.

Professional Associations: American Historical Association; Organization of American Historians; American Political Science Association; Coordinating Council for Women in History.

Other Experience:

Television and Radio Appearances

Al Jazeera Satellite Channel, Washington Bureau; Interview on political participation of women in the United States, taped Friday January 19, 2007.

National Public Radio, Interview about the National Organization of Women's 40th anniversary, *All Things Considered*, November 18, 2006..

C-SPAN, Washington Journal, live interview from 9:00 to 10:00 a.m., on women's waged work during World War II, August 31, 2002.

WTOP (Washington, D.C.), taped interview on Hillary Clinton's prospects as a presidential candidate, August 19, 2002.

Irish Television, taped interview in Washington, D.C. concerning the Clinton scandal, September 16, 1998.

News Channel 8, commentator, "68/98: The Journey," Rosslyn, VA, February 6, 1998.

WTOP (Washington, D.C.), interviews concerning the role of the First Lady, August 16 & 17, 1996.

CNN News (Washington, D.C.), August 25, 1995, discussion of the 75th anniversary of ratification of the Nineteenth Amendment.

Voice of America (Washington, D.C.), April 12, 1988, Encounter, discussion of Supreme Court decisions on affirmative action

Interviews concerning women's issues on WAMU-FM, WMAL-FM (Washington, D.C.), WPGC (Prince Georges County, Md.), New Jersey Public Broadcasting, local NJ stations.

Public Service, Civil Rights and Civil Liberties Experience

AMERICAN CIVIL LIBERTIES UNION (1970 -) National Board, 1999-2001.

NATIONAL CAPITAL AREA AFFILIATE: President, 1997 - 1999 ; Vice-President, 1995 - 1996; Executive Committee, 1994 - ; Member, Executive Board, 1987 - ; Member, Legislative Committee, 1984-1994 (Secretary: 1987; Vice-Chair: 1988); Member, Litigation Screening Committee, 1999 - .

BILL OF RIGHTS EDUCATION COLLABORATIVE (American Historical Association/American Political Science Association): Governing Board, 1990-1992

D.C. COMMISSION ON WOMEN, appointed by Mayor Anthony Williams, November 2006.

INSTITUTE FOR WOMEN'S POLICY RESEARCH: Program Advisory Board, 1995 - ; .

NATIONAL ORGANIZATION FOR WOMEN (1970 -) National Committee on Credit Discrimination, Chair, 1978-1979: formulation of written testimony on the implementation of the Equal Credit Opportunity Act; consultation with the Board of Governors, Federal Reserve System and the Federal Trade Commission; speaking before organizations and on media; individual credit counseling; preparation of literature dealing with credit discrimination.

NCWO: DOMESTIC POLICY COMMITTEE, 2003 – ;contributor (with Heidi Hartman) to *50 Ways to Improve Women's Lives*, Inner Ocean Publishing, Inc., 2005.

WASHINGTON, D.C.: ADVISORY NEIGHBORHOOD COMMISSION 3F: Elected Commissioner for single member district 3F04, November 1988, for two-year term, 1989-90; vice-chair, September 1989 - August 1990; chair, September - December 1990.

WOMEN'S COMMITTEE OF 100 (a national network devoted to equity for poor women): founding member, 1995 - . Briefings on impending reauthorization of welfare legislation (on-going).

WOMEN'S RESEARCH AND EDUCATION INSTITUTE: Book Advisory Committee, 1994 - 2002.